

A. Introduction

The EpiPen and EpiPen Jr. are single-dose automatic injection devices for intramuscular use. They contain Epinephrine for allergic reactions as outlined in <u>Protocol 17</u>. The EpiPen Auto-Injector. is intended to be utilized by Miami-Dade Fire Rescue personnel for the care of patients and for self-administration in the case of an allergic reaction (anaphylaxis). Currently EpiPen and EpiPen Jr. Injectors are located only on BLS first response units.

B. Procedure

BLS

- 1. Expose the patient's thigh (preferred site) or upper arm.
- 2. Prep the site with an antiseptic prep.
- 3. Pull off gray safety cap.
- 4. Place the black tip of the Auto-Injector on the antero-lateral (front-outer) aspect of the thigh or upper-outer arm, at a right angle to the leg or arm.
- 5. Press hard into the thigh or arm until the Auto-Injector mechanism functions. Hold the Auto-Injector in place for ten seconds.
- 6. Remove the device and dispose of properly.
- 7. Massage the injection area for ten seconds.

C. Precautions

- 1. The EpiPen Jr. contains 0.15 mg of Epinephrine and the EpiPen contains 0.30 mg.
- 2. Patients 15 to 30 kg (33 lbs to 66 lbs) utilize the EpiPen Jr[®] 0.15 mg.
- 3. Patients \geq 30 kg (66 lbs) utilize the adult EpiPen[®] 0.3 mg.
- 4. Protect the pens from exposure to light and extreme heat.
- 5. Note the expiration date on each unit.
- 6. Replace the unit if the solution is discolored or contains a precipitate. The auto-injector is designed with a see-through window to allow for periodic examination of its contents.

Note: The EpiPen Jr. is not indicated for patients < 15 kg (33 lbs).